#### CHINESE STUDIES PROGRAM LECTURE SERIES

The LECTURE SERIES is a compilation of work published yearly by the Chinese Studies Program under the School of Social Sciences of the Ateneo de Manila University with the support of the Ricardo Leong Center for Chinese Studies. Interdisciplinary by nature, areas studies in scope, the series welcomes articles in English, Chinese, and Filipino that focus on the following: social, economic, political and cultural fields that highlight special studies engaging China.

Published once a year Open Access

Copyright © 2018 Ateneo de Manila University

Chinese Studies Program Lecture Series is published by the Ateneo de Manila University. Contents, including their translations, may not be reproduced, distributed, or published in whole or in part without the publisher's written permission.

Authors retain the following rights, provided that copies made under these circumstances will carry the copyright notice that appeared in the original published work: to make further copies of all or part of the published article for use in classroom teaching; to reuse all or part of the published article in a compilation of their own works or in textbooks of which they are the authors and/or co-authors; and to make copies of the published article for internal distribution within the institution that employs them.

Users may download and print articles for individual, non-commercial use only. Please contact the publisher for any further use of this work at chinesestudies.soss@ateneo.edu.

#### **PUBLISHER**

Chinese Studies Program
School of Social Sciences, Loyola Schools
Ateneo de Manila University

Program 200 Logo Hell Loyola Heister Organia

Room 200, Leong Hall, Loyola Heights, Quezon City 1108, Philippines

Phone: +632 426 6001 local 5280 or 5208

Fax: +632 926 5118 or 929 5397 Email: chinesestudies.soss@ateneo.edu

# CHINESE STUDIES PROGRAM LECTURE SERIES

NO. 5, 2018

# **EDITORIAL STAFF**

Daisy C. See Editor-in-Chief dsee@ateneo.edu

# Maria Concepcion B. Montenegro

Copy Editor
montenegromc@yahoo.com

## Raul D.C. Quetua

Layout Artist quevier@yahoo.com

#### Joanna Francesca P. Ruiz

Cover Designer jruiz@ateneo.edu

### Javier Miguel A. Galvez

Website Developer jgalvez@ateneo.edu

#### Richie R. Santos

Editorial Assistant rsantos@ateneo.edu

# Cecile Angela A. Ilagan

Production Coordinator cilagan@ateneo.edu

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

L	
16	
	32
46	
78	